

KELLY M. GREENHILL

CURRENT POSITIONS

Associate Professor (w/tenure) of Political Science and Int'l. Relations, Tufts University
and Research Fellow, Belfer Center, Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University

EDUCATION

Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT)

Ph.D. in Political Science; Master of Science (S.M.) in Political Science
Subfields: International Relations, Security Studies and Political Economy

Harvard University

C.S.S. in International Management

University of California, Berkeley

Bachelor of Arts (B.A.), Graduated with Distinction and Highest Honors
Political Economy (P.E.I.S.) and Scandinavian Studies (double major)
Departmental Citation recipient (awarded to top graduate within the major)

BOOKS

Weapons of Mass Migration: Forced Displacement, Coercion and Foreign Policy (Cornell Studies in Security Affairs, 2010); E-book (2011); new paperback (2016); German language edition (Kopp-Verlag, 2016); Italian language edition (LEG Edizioni, 2017).
- Winner of the 2011 International Studies Association's Best Book of the Year Award
- Published reviews: <http://www.cornellpress.cornell.edu/book/?GCOI=80140100627270>

Coercion: The Power to Hurt in International Politics (co-edited with P. Krause) (Oxford University Press, forthcoming 2017).

The Use of Force: Military Power and International Politics, 8th ed. (with R. Art) (Rowman and Littlefield, 2015).

Sex, Drugs and Body Counts: The Politics of Numbers in Global Crime and Conflict (co-edited with P. Andreas) (Cornell University Press, 2010).

- Published reviews: <http://www.cornellpress.cornell.edu/book/?GCOI=80140100187300>

OTHER REFEREED PUBLICATIONS

“Coercion: An Analytical Overview” (with R. Art); “Migration as a Coercive Weapon: New Evidence from the Middle East; and Introduction and Conclusions (with P. Krause) in *Coercion: The Power to Hurt in International Politics* (see Books above).

“Rumor Has It: The Adoption of Unverified Information in Conflict Zones” (with B. Oppenheim), *International Studies Quarterly* (forthcoming).

- “Migration as a Weapon in Theory and in Practice,” invited contribution in *Military Review*, vol. 96, no. 6 (November/December 2016): 23-36; Spanish and Portuguese translations (forthcoming, May/June 2017).
- “Open Arms Behind Barred Doors: Fear, Hypocrisy and Policy Schizophrenia in the European Migration Crisis” *European Law Journal*, vol. 22, no. 3 (May 2016): 279-94; Italian translation (January 2017); reprinted in T. Fouskas (eds.), *Migrants and Refugees in Time of Crisis* (European Public Law Organization, forthcoming 2017).
- “When Virtues Become Vulnerabilities: The Achilles’ Heel of Migration Social Policy,” in Gary Freeman and Nikola Mirilovic (eds.), *Handbook of Migration and Social Policy* (Edward Elgar, 2016).
- “Ain’t That a Shame? Hypocrisy, Punishment and Weak Actor Influence in International Politics” (with J. Busby) in H. Rich Friman (ed.), *The Politics of Leverage: Name, Shame and Sanction in International Relations* (Palgrave Studies in International Relations, 2015).
- “Counterinsurgency,” in Joel Krieger (ed.), *The Oxford Companion to International Relations* (Oxford University Press, 2014).
- “Counting the Cost: The Politics of Numbers in Armed Conflict”; and (with P. Andreas) “Introduction” and “Conclusion” in *Sex, Drugs and Body Counts* (see Books above).
- “Forced Displacement as an Instrument of Coercion,” *Strategic Insights*. vol. 9, no. 1 (spring/summer 2010): 116-59.
- “Kleptocratic Interdependence: Trafficking, Corruption and the Marriage of Politics and Illicit Profits,” in Robert Rotberg (ed.), *Corruption, Global Security and World Order* (Brookings Institution Press, 2009), 96-123.
- “Strategic Engineered Migration as a Weapon of War,” *Civil Wars*, vol. 10, no. 1 (spring 2008): 6-21. Reprinted in *Transnational Law Review*, vol. 39, no. 3 (2016); and in E. Chenoweth (ed.), *Political Violence* (Sage, 2013).
- “Ten Ways to Lose at Counterinsurgency” (with P. Staniland), *Civil Wars*, vol. 9, no. 4 (winter 2007): 402-19. Reprinted in Art and Greenhill (eds.), *The Use of Force* (2015).
- “The Perils of Profiling: Civil War Spoilers and the Collapse of Intrastate Peace Accords” (with S. Major), *International Security*, vol. 31, no. 3 (winter 2006/2007): 7-40.
- “The Use of Refugees as Political and Military Weapons in the Kosovo Conflict,” in Raju G. C. Thomas (ed.), *Yugoslavia Unraveled: Sovereignty, Self-Determination, and Intervention* (Lanham, MD: Lexington/Rowman and Littlefield, 2003), 205-42.
- “Extortive Engineered Migration: Asymmetric Weapon of the Weak,” *Conflict, Security and Development*, vol. 2, no. 3 (winter 2002): 105-116.
- “Engineered Migration and the Use of Refugees as Political Weapons: A Case Study of the

1994 Cuban *Balseros* Crisis,” *International Migration*, vol. 40, no. 4 (fall 2002): 39-72.

“Mission Impossible? Preventing Deadly Conflict in the African Great Lakes Region,” *Security Studies*, vol. 11, no. 1 (autumn 2001): 77-124.

(SELECT) ADDITIONAL PUBLICATIONS

“Unpacking the Facts Behind Europe’s ‘Odd Migration Policy Choices’,” invited contribution to a debate on the EU migration crisis in the *APSA Migration and Citizenship Newsletter* (August 2016).

“The Weaponization of Migration,” in Mark Leonard (ed.), *Connectivity Wars: An Essay Collection* (London, UK: European Council on Foreign Relations, January 2016).

“Demographic Bombing: People as Weapons in Syria and Beyond,” *Foreign Affairs* (December 2015); <https://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/2015-12-17/demographic-bombing>.

“Europe Must Deal With the Breeding of Terrorism Within Its Borders,” *New York Times.com* (commissioned piece for “Room for Debate,”), November 16, 2015: <http://www.nytimes.com/roomfordebate/2015/11/16/should-europe-shun-refugeesafter-the-paris-attacks/europe-must-deal-with-the-breeding-of-terrorism-within-its-borders> .

“Nigeria’s Countless Casualties: The Politics of Counting Boko Haram’s Victims,” *Foreign Affairs* (February 2015): <http://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/143025/kelly-m-greenhill/nigerias-countless-casualties>.

“Scary Stories: Threat Narratives, Extra-factual Information and Foreign Policy,” *Swedish Institute for International Affairs* (May 2014): <http://www.ui.se/eng/blog/blog/2014/5/13/scary-stories-and-foreign-policy.aspx>

“H-Diplo Roundtable on *Weapons of Mass Migration: Forced Displacement, Coercion and Foreign Policy* (April 2013); <http://www.h-net.org/~diplo/ISSF/PDF/ISSF-Roundtable-5-3.pdf>.

“Dead Reckoning: Challenges in Measuring the Human Costs of Conflict,” WORLD PEACE FOUNDATION/REINVENTING PEACE (February 2012).

“Counting the Human Cost in Iraq,” *British Broadcasting Company (BBC)* (May 2011); http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/programmes/more_or_less/9482086.stm.

“Using Refugees as Weapons,” *New York Times.com* Op-Ed, April 20, 2011, *International Herald Tribune* (print edition), April 21, 2011; <http://www.nytimes.com/2011/04/21/opinion/21iht-edgreenhill21.html>.

“Interrogating Emigration,” *Review of Politics*, vol. 71, no. 1 (spring 2009).

“‘24’ on the Brain,” *Los Angeles Times* Op-Ed, May 28, 2007; <http://articles.latimes.com/2007/may/28/opinion/oe-greenhill28>.

- “Human Trafficking and Migrant Smuggling: New Perspectives on an Old Problem,”
Program on Intrastate Conflict and Conflict Resolution Policy Brief #7 (May 2007).
- “Don’t Dumb Down the Army,” *New York Times* Op-Ed, February 17, 2006;
http://www.nytimes.com/2006/02/17/opinion/17Greenhill.html?_r=0.
- “The 1987 Stock Market Crash,” in James Ciment (ed.), *Postwar America: An Encyclopedia of Social, Political, Cultural, and Economic History* (M.E. Sharpe, 2006).
- “Refugees as Asymmetric Weapons,” *Précis*, vol. XIII, no. 2 (spring 2003).
- “The President’s Advisor,” *The New Yorker*, November 11, 2002.
- “Engineered Migration as a Coercive Instrument: The 1994 Cuban *Balseros* Crisis,”
Rosemary Rogers Working Paper Series (Cambridge, MA: MIT, February 2002).
- “On Intervention to Deter Deadly Conflict: A Prospective Analysis,” *Breakthroughs*,
vol. 10, no. 1 (spring 2001): 36-44.
- “The Future of CAS [Close Air Support],” classified study for the US Department of
Defense, Program Analysis and Evaluation (PA&E) Division (September 2000).
- “Skirmishes on the Endless Frontier: Reexamining the Role of Vannevar Bush as Progenitor
of US Science and Technology Policy,” *Polity*, vol. 32, no. 4 (summer 2000): 633-41.
- “The Politics of Repatriation: A Snapshot of Bosnia Four Years After Dayton,” *Precis*,
vol. X, no. 2 (spring 2000): 16-18.

FELLOWSHIPS, RESEARCH GRANTS, HONORS AND AWARDS

2017	National Endowment for the Humanities (NEH) Fellowship
2016	FRAC Senior Research Fellowship (for AY 2017-18)
2015-16	Tufts’ Tisch College Faculty Fellowship
2015	University of Cambridge (UK) Visiting Fellowship: Center for Research in the Social Sciences and the Humanities
2011/14	International Studies Association’s Best Book of the Year Award for the best book in the field of international studies published during the previous calendar year; also shortlisted for the 2011 Furniss Book Award; the 2011 ISSS book award and both the 2011 and 2014 Grawemeyer Award(s) for Ideas Improving World Order
2011-12	Tufts’ Tisch College Faculty Fellowship
2009-10	Visiting Professor, Center for International Security and Cooperation (CISAC), Stanford University; and Visiting Fellow, IIS, UC Berkeley
2009	Faculty Research Awards Committee (FRAC) Research Grant
2008-09	Neubauer Fund Faculty Fellowship
2008	National Science Foundation (NSF) Workshop Grant (participant)
2004-09	Visiting Scholar, CISAC, Stanford University (summer terms)
2006	Wesleyan University Project Grant

2005 United Nations Institute for Training and Research Fellowship
 2005-present ISP Research Fellow, Belfer Center, Harvard Kennedy School of Government
 2004-05 Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs (BCSIA), Harvard University
 Post-doctoral Fellowship in International Security and Intrastate Conflict
 2004-05 Saltzman Institute for War and Peace Studies Fellowship, Columbia University
 2004-05 World Peace Foundation (WPF) Research Fellowship
 2003-04 CISAC, Stanford University, Pre-/Post-doctoral Research Fellowship
 2003 Eisenhower Foundation Research Grant
 2002-03 John M. Olin Institute for Strategic Studies, Harvard University
 Pre-doctoral Research Fellowship
 2001-02 Social Science Research Council (SSRC) Dissertation Fellowship
 2001-02 MIT Security Studies Program Research Fellowship
 2002, 2003 MIT-ETIA Dissertation Fellowship (summer funding)
 2002 Lyndon Baines Johnson Foundation Moody Research Grant
 2000 John Fitzgerald Kennedy Library Foundation Research Grant
 2000 MacArthur Foundation Transnational Security Dissertation Grant
 1999, 2000 Mellon-MIT Inter-University Program on NGOs and Forced Migration
 [grants for fieldwork in the Balkans and in the Caribbean]
 1998, 1999 MIT Security Studies Program Research and Travel Grants
 1999 MacArthur Foundation Transnational Security Field Research Grant [in Bosnia]
 1998-2001 MIT Political Science Departmental Research and Teaching Fellowships

ADDITIONAL TRAINING

National Institutes of Health/University of Miami

Collaborative Institutional Training Initiative Refresher Course(s) (2013; 2015)
 Human Participant Protections Education Course (April 2006)

Tufts Center for the Enhancement of Learning and Teaching (CELT)

Faculty Fellows Seminar (Spring 2009)

Stanford University

Summer Institute in Political Psychology (Summer 2005)

School of Advanced International Studies (SAIS) at Johns Hopkins University

Workshop for Teachers of Security Studies (June-July 2004)

University of Pennsylvania

Categorical Data Analysis: Short Course (Summer 2002)

INVITED TALKS AND CONFERENCE PAPERS

“Sex, Lies and Hacking: Extra-factual Information, National Security & the 2016 US Election,”
 MURROW CENTER FOR DIGITAL DIPLOMACY, Medford, MA (March 2017, TBR).

“True Lies: Threat Conflation and the 2003 Invasion of Iraq,” INTERNATIONAL STUDIES
 ASSOCIATION (ISA) ANNUAL MEETING, Baltimore, MD (February 2017).

“Do What You Say, or Else: Shaming and Taming in International Politics” (with J. Busby), ISA ANNUAL MEETING, Baltimore, MD (February 2017).

“Extra-factual Information in Historical Perspective,” as part of COMBATTING FAKE NEWS: AN AGENDA FOR RESEARCH AND ACTION, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA (February 2017).

“The Weaponization of Migration, Lessons from the Past, Implications for the Future,” as part of MIGRATION, REFUGEES AND ASYLUM: CONCEPTS, ACTORS AND PRACTICES SINCE THE SECOND WORLD WAR IN GLOBAL PERSPECTIVE, Institut für Zeitgeschichte, Munich, Germany (December 2016).

Invited keynote address for “The Euro, Markets, and Democracy 2016—Is There Life Outside the Euro?,” ANNUAL MEETING OF THE ITALIAN ASSOCIATION FOR THE STUDY OF ECONOMIC ASYMMETRIES, Montesilvano, Italy (November 2016).

“A Likely Story? The Role of Information Source in Rumor Adoption and Dissemination,” ISCS SECURITY POLICY WORKSHOP, GWU, Washington, DC (October 2016).

“International Security: Foreign Policy Challenges for the Next President,” PORTSMOUTH PUBLIC LIBRARY, Portsmouth, NH (September 2016). An earlier version was presented at the HARVARD INSTITUTE FOR LEARNING IN RETIREMENT, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA (April 2016).

“Merchants of Menace: Extra-factual Sources of Threat Conception and Proliferation,” the UCF INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY CENTER FOR ACADEMIC EXCELLENCE, Orlando, FL (August 2016). Earlier versions were presented at the BELFER CENTER INTERNATIONAL SECURITY PROGRAM SEMINAR SERIES, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA (April 2016), OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY’S MERSHON CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES, Columbus, OH (February 2016), the TUFTS INITIATIVE ON MASS ATROCITIES AND GENOCIDE, Medford, MA (February 2016) and during PARENTS’ WEEKEND, Tufts University, Medford, MA (October 2015).

“Weapons of Mass Migration: Forced Displacement as an Instrument of Coercion in the Caribbean Basin and Beyond,” Briefing delivered to members of the US military and representatives from the Department of Homeland Security in Miami, FL (May 2016).

“People in Flight: A Global Perspective and Implications for US National Security,” SUFFOLK UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF LAW, Boston, MA (April 2016). Earlier versions were presented at the COLORADO SCHOOL OF MINES, Golden, CO (March 2016), to the IR DIRECTOR’S LEADERSHIP COUNCIL, Tufts University, Medford, MA (November 2015) and as the keynote address at *Medicins Sans Frontieres’* ANNUAL (CO-DAYS) MEETING, Amsterdam, The Netherlands (September 2015).

“Coercion By Proxy: Population Relocation in Counterinsurgency Operations,” (with A. Downes), ISA ANNUAL MEETING, Atlanta, GA (March 2016). An earlier version was presented at the AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION (APSA) ANNUAL MEETING, San Francisco, CA (September 2015).

“Mediums and Messengers: the Effect of Information Source on the Credibility and Diffusion of Rumors in Conflict Areas” (with B. Oppenheim), ISA ANNUAL MEETING, Atlanta, GA (March 2016).

“Rumor Has It: Rumor Adoption and Dissemination in Conflict-Affected Areas,” (with B. Oppenheim) SCHOOL OF ORIENTAL AND AFRICAN STUDIES (SOAS), London, UK (December 2015). Earlier versions were presented at THE UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE’S CENTER FOR RESEARCH IN SOCIAL SCIENCE AND THE HUMANITIES, Cambridge, UK (May 2015) and at the ISA ANNUAL MEETING, San Francisco, CA (April 2013).

“Weapons of Mass Migration: Forced Displacement as an Instrument of Coercion in the European Migration Crisis and Beyond,” London Migration Research Group, London, UK (December 2015). Earlier versions were given at BRANDEIS UNIVERSITY, Waltham, MA (December 2015) and as part of the HAMILTON HALL LECTURES ON WORLD AFFAIRS, Salem, MA (February 2015).

“Understanding Civil Wars: Why They Start and How They End,” MIT SEMINAR XXI, Airlie House, Warrenton, VA (also October 2015; September 2014; October 2013).

“Challenges in American Foreign Policy: The Next Decade,” Roundtable for the BRITISH INTERNATIONAL STUDIES ASSOCIATION (BISA) WORKING GROUP ON US-EUROPEAN RELATIONS, London, UK (September 2015).

“Understanding the Unprecedented Crisis,” INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION ON MULTI-LATERALISM’S RETREAT ON FORCED DISPLACEMENT, REFUGEES & MIGRATION (advisors to the UN Secretary General and staff), Greentree Estate, NY (July 2015).

“Rumor Has It: Rumor Adoption in Conflict-Affected Areas,” (with B. Oppenheim), THE UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE’S CENTER FOR RESEARCH IN SOCIAL SCIENCE AND THE HUMANITIES, Cambridge, UK (May 2015). An earlier version was presented at the ISA ANNUAL MEETING, San Francisco, CA (April 2013).

“Better than the Truth: Extra-factual Information in International Politics,” KING’S COLLEGE, London, England (June 2015). Earlier versions were presented at the UNIVERSITY OF MONTANA PRESIDENT’S LECTURE SEMINAR, Missoula, MT (February 2015); the SWEDISH INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, Stockholm, Sweden (May 2014), the PROGRAM ON INTERNATIONAL SECURITY POLICY, University of Chicago, Chicago, IL (May 2013), the BELFER CENTER, Harvard University (April 2013) and INT’L STUDIES ASSOCIATION ANNUAL MEETING (ISA), San Francisco, CA (April 2013).

“Scary Stories: Extra-factual Sources of Threat Conception and Proliferation—The Japan Threat that Was and the Japan Threat that Wasn’t,” ISA ANNUAL MEETING, New Orleans, LA (February 2015).

“Weapons of Mass Migration: Forced Displacement as an Instrument of Coercion,” UNIVERSITY OF MONTANA PRESIDENT’S LECTURE SERIES, Missoula, MT (February 2015). Earlier versions were presented at MIT, Cambridge, MA (November 2014); the UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS-AUSTIN (authors’ conference) (October 2014), the UNIVERSITIES OF CAMBRIDGE and OXFORD, Cambridge, UK and Oxford, UK (May

2014); TUFTS FLETCHER SCHOOL OF LAW AND DIPLOMACY, Medford, MA (April 2014) and at the ISAC/ISSS Annual Meeting, Monterey, CA (October 2009).

“Cross-Domain Coercion in Theory and in Practice,” CROSS-DOMAIN DETERRENCE CONFERENCE, University of California-San Diego, La Jolla, CA (November 2014).

“Ain’t That a Shame? Hypocrisy, Punishment and Weak Actor Influence in International Politics” (with J. Busby),” ISA ANNUAL MEETING, Toronto, CA (March 2014). An earlier version was presented at the BISA ANNUAL MEETING, Edinburgh, Scotland (June 2012).

“Mass Migration as an Instrument of Coercion: New Evidence from the Middle East,” ISA ANNUAL MEETING, Toronto, CA (March 2014). Earlier versions were presented at the CONFERENCE ON FORCED MIGRATION AND HUMANITARIANISM IN GLOBAL HISTORY, University of Chicago, Chicago, IL (November 2013), the APSA ANNUAL MEETING, Chicago, IL (August 2013) and the ISA ANNUAL MEETING, San Francisco, CA (April 2013).

“Narratives in International Politics,” NEUROSCIENCE AND SOCIAL CONFLICT INITIATIVE: NORMS, NARRATIVES AND NEURONS, The MIT Media Lab, Cambridge, MA (March 2014).

“The US in the World in 2025: The Future of US Grand Strategy and its Implications for East Asia,” 2013 THINK TANK EXPERTS PROGRAM, Keizai Koho Center (KKC), Tokyo, Japan (October 2013).

“Rumor Has It: The Role of Source in Rumor Adoption and Diffusion” (w/B. Oppenheim), APSA ANNUAL MEETING, Chicago IL (August 2013).

“Whispers of War, Mongers of Fear: The Origins of Threat Perception and Proliferation,” IR DIRECTOR’S LEADERSHIP COUNCIL, Tufts University, Medford, MA (November 2012). An earlier version was presented at the NORMAN PATTERSON SCHOOL OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, Carleton University, Ottawa, Canada (February 2012).

“Forced Migration in Ethnic and Religious Conflicts,” SEMINAR XXI, Airlie House, Warrenton, VA (September 2012).

“Weapons of Mass Migration: Implications for US and International Security,” BOSTON COLLEGE, Chestnut Hill, MA (April 2012). Earlier versions were presented at TUFTS UNIVERSITY, Medford, MA (March 2012), AMERICAN UNIVERSITY, Washington, DC (February 2012), the CANADIAN DEPARTMENT OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND INTERNATIONAL TRADE, Ottawa, Canada (February 2012), CENTRA TECHNOLOGIES, Washington, DC (September 2011), the NATIONAL MARITIME INTELLIGENCE CENTER, Suitland, MD (September 2011), and the US DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY, Washington, DC (February 2011). A related briefing was also given to members of President Barack Obama’s National Security Staff (NSS), Washington, DC (February 2011).

“Perceptually Imperfect: Barriers to Correction in the Marketplace of Ideas,” ISA ANNUAL MEETING, San Diego, CA (April 2012).

“Dead Reckoning: Challenges in Measuring the Human Costs of Conflict,” at the WORLD PEACE FOUNDATION’S NEW WARS, NEW PEACE SEMINAR, Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, Tufts University (January 2012).

“Better Than the Truth: Threat Perception and the Perpetually Imperfect Marketplace of Ideas,” JONATHAN M. TISCH COLLEGE OF CITIZENSHIP AND PUBLIC SERVICE, Tufts University, Medford, MA (October 2011). An earlier version was presented at the APSA ANNUAL MEETING, Seattle, WA (September 2011).

“Unconventional Sources of Threat Perception and Proliferation,” APSA ANNUAL MEETING, Seattle, WA (September 2011).

“Effective Shaming Strategies: Looking Across Issue Areas,” EXPLORING THE POLITICAL PROCESSES AND IMPACT OF NAMING AND SHAMING, Marquette University, Milwaukee, WI (May 2011).

“US National Security After Bin Laden,” WORLD COUNCIL OF BOSTON GREAT DECISIONS SERIES, Boston, MA (May 2011).

“Imagining Insecurity: Fiction, Faith and Rumor-based Sources of Threat Perception,” ISA ANNUAL MEETING, Montreal, Canada (March 2011). Earlier versions were presented at the INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY FOR POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY ANNUAL MEETING, San Francisco, CA (July 2010), and the Lone Star Forum, an invited workshop aimed at critiquing and improving book projects currently in progress, jointly hosted by the University of Texas-Austin, Texas A&M and Southern Methodist University (April 2010).

“Fear Factor: Understanding the Origins and Consequences of Beliefs about National Security and the Threats We Face,” IR SEMINAR SERIES, UC Berkeley, Berkeley, CA (November 2010). Earlier versions were presented at the APSA ANNUAL MEETING, Washington, DC (September 2010); GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY IR SERIES, Washington, DC (April 2010); CISAC, Stanford University, Stanford, CA (February 2010); the MIT SECURITY STUDIES PROGRAM, Cambridge, MA (September 2009); and at the BELFER CENTER, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA (April 2009).

“Fiction, “Social Facts” and the Construction of National Security Policy” at the APSA ANNUAL MEETING, Toronto, Canada (September 2009).

“Kleptocratic Interdependence: Trafficking, Corruption, and the Marriage of Politics and Illicit Profits” at the APSA ANNUAL MEETING, Toronto, Canada (September 2009). Earlier versions of this paper were presented at the AMERICAN ACADEMY OF ARTS AND SCIENCES, Cambridge, MA (May 2008 and December 2007).

“Counting the Cost: The Politics of Numbers in Armed Conflict,” Intrastate Conflict Working Group, HARVARD UNIVERSITY, Cambridge, MA (February 2009); and at the ISA ANNUAL MEETING, San Francisco, CA (March 2008).

“The ‘US in Decline’ Redux: The End of the Unipolar Era?,” US STATE DEPARTMENT’S NATIONAL SECURITY INSTITUTE: “NATIONAL SECURITY POLICY MAKING IN A

POST-9/11 WORLD,” Boston, MA (January 2009).

“Killing with Kindness? The Impact of NGOs and IOs on Civilian Casualties in Wartime” (with M. Boyle), APSA ANNUAL MEETING, Boston, MA (August 2008).

“The Power of Pictures? Evidence from the Case of Abu Ghraib” (with J. Fulwider and D. Weaver), at the OLIN INSTITUTE FOR STRATEGIC STUDIES, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA (April 2008); and at an NSF workshop at the ISA ANNUAL MEETING, San Francisco, CA (March 2008).

“The Coercive Power of Unnatural Disasters,” at the STATE UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK (March 2008), Earlier versions were presented to the Inter-University Committee on International Migration at TUFTS UNIVERSITY, Medford, MA (December 2007); APSA ANNUAL MEETING, Chicago, IL (August 2007); and at the Migration and International Relations Conference, PRINCETON UNIVERSITY, Princeton, NJ (March 2007).

“What’s in a Number? The Use and Misuse of Statistics in Comparative Perspective,” THE POLITICS OF NUMBERS IN THE ILLICIT GLOBAL ECONOMY CONFERENCE, Brown University, Providence, RI (December 2007).

“Have You No Shame? The Normative Sources of Weak Actor Influence,” (with J. Busby) at the APSA ANNUAL MEETING, Chicago, IL (August 2007).

“Draining the Sea, or Feeding the Fire? The Efficacy of Population Relocation in Counter-insurgency Operations,” MIT LINCOLN LABORATORY, Lincoln, MA (May 2007). Earlier versions were presented at the BELFER CENTER FOR SCIENCE AND INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, HARVARD UNIVERSITY, Cambridge, MA (February 2005); at YALE UNIVERSITY, New Haven, CT (February 2005); COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY’S INTERNATIONAL POLITICS SEMINAR SERIES, New York, NY (December 2004); and at the APSA ANNUAL MEETING, Chicago, IL (September 2004) and at the ISA ANNUAL MEETING, Montreal, Canada (March 2004).

“The Power of Pictures? Preliminary Evidence from the Case of Abu Ghraib” (with J. Fulwider and D. Weaver), at the ISA ANNUAL MEETING, Chicago, IL (February-March 2007). Earlier versions were presented at the APSA ANNUAL MEETING, Philadelphia, PA (August 2006); at the TRIANGLE INSTITUTE FOR SECURITY STUDIES at UNC-CHAPEL HILL and DUKE UNIVERSITY (April 2007) and at the BELFER CENTER FOR SCIENCE & INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA (April 2006; May 2007).

“The Impact of NGOs and IOs on Civilian Casualties in Wartime” (with M. Boyle), at the ISA ANNUAL MEETING, Chicago, IL (February-March 2007).

“The Problem with Spoilers: Personalities, Power and the Breakdown of Intra-State Peace Accords” (with S. Major), at the ISA ANNUAL MEETING, San Diego, CA (March 2006); and the Intrastate Conflict Program Working Group, HARVARD UNIVERSITY, Cambridge, MA (April 2006).

“Trapped Between Plymouth Rock and a Hard Place: Refugee Policy and the Politics of

Norms-Driven Coercion” (with A. Ellermann), at the ISA ANNUAL MEETING, San Diego, CA (March 2006).

“The Effect of NGOs and IGOs on Casualties in Wartime,” TRIANGLE INSTITUTE FOR SECURITY STUDIES at DUKE UNIVERSITY, Durham, NC (February 2006).

“The Efficacy of Counterinsurgency Operations: Towards a Historically Informed Theory,” UNIVERSITY OF CONNECTICUT, Storrs, CT (October 2005).

“Should the US Get Out of Iraq?” moderator on invited panel held at BOSTON UNIVERSITY LAW SCHOOL, Boston, MA (March 2005).

“Counterinsurgency and the Changing Nature of Warfare,” as part of a workshop on mass killing in the 20th century at the CENTER FOR ADVANCED STUDY IN THE BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES (CASBS), Stanford University, Stanford, CA (October 2004).

“Coercion by *Political Jujitsu*: Domestic Determinants as Drivers of Weak Adversaries’ Strategies,” APSA ANNUAL MEETING, Chicago, IL (September 2004).

“Understanding the 1994 Balsemos Crisis,” THE BALSEROS: TEN YEARS LATER, University of Miami and Florida International University, Coral Gables, FL (July 2004).

“Civil Wars and Low-Technology Warfare,” STANFORD UNIVERSITY’S MILITARY HISTORY SEMINAR SERIES, Stanford, CA (June 2004).

“Political Jujitsu: Refugee Flows as Instruments of Persuasion,” CISAC, Stanford University, Stanford, CA (February 2004).

“People Pressure: Strategic Engineered Migration as an Instrument of Coercion,” SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH COUNCIL CONFERENCE, Asilomar, Monterey, CA (January 2004).

“Political Jujitsu and the Coercive Use of Refugee Crises,” APSA ANNUAL MEETING, Philadelphia, PA (August 2003).

“Refugees as Asymmetric Weapons and Coercive Bargaining Tools—The Case of North Korea,” OLIN INSTITUTE FOR STRATEGIC STUDIES, Cambridge, MA (March 2003).

“Good Intentions, Pernicious Consequences: Forced Migration and the Unintended Consequences of the Rise of the Human Rights Regime,” INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR THE STUDY OF FORCED MIGRATION BI-ANNUAL CONFERENCE, Chiang Mai, Thailand (January 2003).

“Unconventional Weapons: Refugees as Political and Military Weapons in the Kosovo Conflict,” PATTERSON SCHOOL OF DIPLOMACY, Lexington, KY (November 2002).

“Extortive Engineered Migration as an Instrument of Statecraft: Recent Evidence from US-Caribbean Relations (Haiti and Cuba),” APSA ANNUAL MEETING, Boston MA (August 2002).
“Internal Conflict, External Displacement: Refugees as National Security Threats,” SEMINAR

XXI, Airlie House Conference Center, Warrenton, VA (May 2002).

“Mission Impossible? Preventing Deadly Conflict in the African Great Lakes Region,”
APSA ANNUAL MEETING, San Francisco, CA (August 2001).

“Engineered Migration as a Coercive Instrument: The Case of ‘Mariel II’ (1994),” MIT-
MELLON PROGRAM ON FORCED MIGRATION, Cambridge, MA (April 2001).

“People Pressure: The Coercive Use of Refugees in the Kosovo Conflict,” APSA ANNUAL
MEETING, Washington, DC (August 2000).

“Paradoxes, Ironies, and Catch-22s: Bosnia-Herzegovina Four Years After Dayton,”
INTERNATIONAL SCHOOL ON DISARMAMENT AND RESEARCH IN CONFLICTS
(ISODARCO), Venice, Italy (December 1999).

“Politics of Repatriation: Resistance to Minority Return in Bosnia-Herzegovina,” MIT-
MELLON PROGRAM ON FORCED MIGRATION, Cambridge, MA (November 1999).

COURSES TAUGHT

Introduction to International Relations

Theories of International Politics

Political Geography and International Conflict

Causes of Modern Interstate War

Understanding Civil Wars: Internal Conflict and International Responses (*the syllabus for this
course has been deemed “exemplary” by the APSA Task Force on Political Violence*)

Migration, Refugees, and Citizenship in a Globalized World (with O. Shevel)

US Foreign Policy

Better than the Truth: Extra-factual Information in International Politics

Ethics and International Relations (with I. Evrigenis)

PREVIOUS POSITIONS

TUFTS UNIVERSITY, Medford, MA (2007-2011)

Assistant Professor of Political Science and International Relations

WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY, Middletown, CT (2005-2007)

Assistant Professor of Government

STANFORD UNIVERSITY, Stanford, CA (Sp 2004 (while @CISAC), Summer 2006, F 2009)

Visiting Assistant Professor of Political Science

COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, New York, NY (Fall 2004 while also a Saltzman Post-doc Fellow)

Adjunct Assistant Professor of Political Science

THE FORD FOUNDATION, New York, New York (Fall 2001-Spring 2003)

Consultant: Conducted research and analysis for Senior Foundation Scholar-in-
Residence, Mrs. Sadako Ogata, former UN High Commissioner for Refugees.

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, Washington, DC (Summer 2000)

Analyst: Prepared briefings and conducted research for the Tactical Air Forces Division in the Program Analysis and Evaluation Directorate of the US Department of Defense.

UN HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES, Geneva, Switzerland (Summer 1999)

Consultant: Conducted research on the causes of continuing resistance to minority return in Bosnia-Herzegovina. Research funded by the Andrew J. Mellon Foundation.

SEMINAR XXI PROGRAM, Cambridge, Massachusetts (Fall 1994-Summer 1997)

Executive Director: Managed (D.C.-based) foreign policy educational program for senior policymakers in the US national security and economic policy communities.

OFFICE of SENATOR JOHN F. KERRY, Boston, Massachusetts (Spring-Summer 1994)

Policy Intern: As intern/aid to the Senator's Executive Assistant for Economic Affairs, specialized in issues related to international trade, competitiveness, and defense conversion.

SERVICE TO THE FIELD AND PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS

Academic Advisory Review Group, Project on Competitive Soft Power, Foreign Policy Research Institute (May 2016-).

Executive Board member, MIT Seminar XXI Program (2016-).

Associate Editor, *International Security* (Spring 2015-).

Editorial Board Member: *Security Studies* (May 2015-); *Sage Publications* (May 2015-); and *Journal of Global Security Studies* (fall 2014-).

Division Chair, International History and Politics Section, APSA (2015-16).

Governing Council term member, International Studies Association International Security Studies Section (ISSS) (spring 2014-17); and ISSS Best Book Prize Committee (2014-15); Patricia Weitsman Best Graduate Student Paper Committee (Chair) (2015-16); ISSS Distinguished Scholar and Emerging Scholar Award Committees (Co-chair of both) (2016-17).

Advisory Board member, Teaching, Research and International Policy (TRIP) Survey (2013-15).

Faculty member, Jonathan M. Tisch College of Citizenship and Public Service, Tufts University (fall 2012-).

Associate Editor, *Security Studies* (October 2011-February 2015).

Consultant, Centra Technology, Inc. (2011-).

Chair and Convener, *Conflict, Security and Public Policy (CSPP) Working Group*, Harvard Kennedy School of Government (fall 2010-).

Faculty Affiliate of the MIT Security Studies Program (2007-), the Tobin Project (2007-), the Olin Institute for Strategic Studies (2005-08), and the Complex Terrain Laboratory (2008-11); Advisor to the Tufts ALLIES Program (2007-10); and member of the American Political Science Association (2000-), International Studies Association (ISA) (2003-), International Society of Political Psychology (ISPP) (2005-), Women in International Security (WIIS) (1997-),

Occasional interviewee on/for *National Public Radio* (NPR), the *British Broadcasting Company* (BBC), the *Canadian Broadcasting Company* (CBC), the *Christian Science Monitor*, *DAWN* (Pakistani media outlet), *Cicero* (German politics and culture magazine); Hungarian Public Radio; and *Reportage Online* (the magazine of the Australian Centre for Independent Journalism) (2004-).

Occasional external reviewer for the journals *American Political Science Review*, *Comparative Politics*, *Foreign Policy Analysis*, *Human Rights Review*, *International Security*, *International Studies Quarterly*, *International Theory*, *Journal of International Relations and Development*, *Journal of Politics*, *Journal of Peace Research*, *Perspectives on Politics*, *REFUGE*, *Review of Politics*, *Security Studies*, *World Politics* and *CHOICE*, and for the World Bank, the Grawemeyer World Order Prize Committee and for Blackwell, Continuum, and Cornell, MIT and Oxford University Presses.

Member of the Advisory Board of the Boston Network for International Development, a non-profit focused on furthering the mission and goals of international development (2009-12). Member of the Academic Advisory Committee for America Abroad Media, a Washington, D.C.-based non-profit, non-partisan media organization (2008-12).

Member of the Board of Directors of the Community of Bosnia, a Washington-based NGO dedicated to addressing economic obstacles facing youth in the Balkans (1999-2006); *Executive Committee member* (2003-2006); *COB Intern Selection Committee* (2002, 2003 [Cmte. Chair], 2004, 2005; *Associate Director Hiring Committee*, 2004)

LANGUAGES

English: native; Norwegian, Swedish, Danish: fluent or proficient; Spanish: basic