

# KELLY M. GREENHILL

## CURRENT POSITIONS

2020-22 Leverhulme Trust Visiting Professor, SOAS, **University College London**;  
Tenured faculty member and Director, International Relations (*pro tem*), **Tufts University**;  
Resident Senior Research Fellow/visiting professor and Director, Seminar XXI, **MIT**;  
and Research Associate, **Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University**

## EDUCATION

### **Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT)**

Ph.D. in Political Science; Master of Science (S.M.) in Political Science  
Subfields: International Relations, Security Studies and Political Economy

### **Harvard University**

C.S.S. in International Management

### **University of California, Berkeley**

Bachelor of Arts (B.A.), Graduated with Distinction and Highest Honors  
Political Economy (P.E.I.S.) and Scandinavian Studies (double major)  
Departmental Citation recipient (awarded to top graduate within the major)

## BOOKS

*Weapons of Mass Migration: Forced Displacement, Coercion and Foreign Policy* (Cornell Studies in Security Affairs, 2010); E-book (2011); new paperback (2016); German edition (2016); Italian edition (2017); Estonian edition (2021); Hungarian edition (forthcoming); second—updated and expanded—English edition (forthcoming).  
- **Winner of the 2011 International Studies Association's Best Book of the Year Award**

*Coercion: The Power to Hurt in International Politics* (co-edited with P. Krause) (Oxford University Press, 2018 [cloth and paper]; Tantor Media, 2018 [audiobook]).

*The Use of Force: Military Power and International Politics*, 8<sup>th</sup> ed. (co-edited with R. Art) (Rowman and Littlefield, 2015).

*Sex, Drugs and Body Counts: The Politics of Numbers in Global Crime and Conflict* (co-edited with P. Andreas) (Cornell University Press, 2010).

## BOOK MANUSCRIPT

*Fear and Present Danger: Extra-factual Sources of Threat Conception and Proliferation*

## OTHER REFEREED PUBLICATIONS

[As yet untitled article on extra-factual information and the future of the EU] (with I. Evrigenis), *European Law Open* (forthcoming, winter 2022 or spring 2023).

- “Globality and Entangled Security: Rethinking the Post-1945 Order,” (with F. Adamson), as part of a special anniversary issue of *New Global Studies*, vol. 15, no. 2 (2021).
- “Asymmetric Advantage—Weaponizing People as Non-Military Instruments of Cross-Domain Coercion,” in E. Gartzke and J. Lindsay (eds.), *Cross-Domain Deterrence: Strategy in an Era of Complexity* (Oxford University Press, 2019).
- “Coercive Engineered Migration as a Political Weapon: The Case of NATO and the Kosovo Conflict,” in A. Bresselau von Bressensdorf (ed.), *Über Grenzen: Migration und Flucht in Globaler Perspektive seit 1945* (Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht Verlag, 2019).
- “The Power and Limits of Compellence” (with R. Art), *Political Science Quarterly*, vol. 133, no. 1 (spring 2018): 77-97.
- “The Science of Fake News” (with D. Lazer et al.), *Science*, vol. 359, no. 6380 (March 2018): 1094-96.
- “Migration as a Coercive Weapon: New Evidence from the Middle East”; “Coercion: An Analytical Overview” (with R. Art); and “Introduction” and “Conclusions” (with P. Krause), all in *Coercion: The Power to Hurt in International Politics* (see Books above).
- “Rumor Has It: The Adoption of Unverified Information in Conflict Zones” (with B. Oppenheim), *International Studies Quarterly*, vol. 61, no. 3 (fall 2017).
- “Migration as a Weapon in Theory and in Practice,” invited contribution in *Military Review*, vol. 96, no. 6 (November/December 2016): 23-36; Spanish and Portuguese translations (published May/June 2017).
- “Open Arms Behind Barred Doors: Fear, Hypocrisy and Policy Schizophrenia in the European Migration Crisis,” *European Law Journal*, vol. 22, no. 3 (May 2016): 279-94; Italian translation (January 2017); reprinted in T. Fouskas (ed.), *Migrants and Refugees in Time of Crisis* (European Public Law Organization).
- “When Virtues Become Vulnerabilities: The Achilles’ Heel of Migration Social Policy,” in G. Freeman and N. Mirilovic (eds.), *Handbook of Migration and Social Policy* (Edward Elgar, 2016).
- “Ain’t That a Shame? Hypocrisy, Punishment and Weak Actor Influence in International Politics” (with J. Busby) in H. Rich Friman (ed.), *The Politics of Leverage: Name, Shame and Sanction in International Relations* (Palgrave Studies in International Relations, 2015).
- “Counterinsurgency,” in J. Krieger (ed.), *The Oxford Companion to International Relations* (Oxford University Press, 2014).
- “Counting the Cost: The Politics of Numbers in Armed Conflict”; and Introduction” and “Conclusion” (with P. Andreas), all in *Sex, Drugs and Body Counts* (see Books above).

“Forced Displacement as an Instrument of Coercion,” *Strategic Insights*, vol. 9, no. 1 (spring/summer 2010): 116-59.

“Kleptocratic Interdependence: Trafficking, Corruption and the Marriage of Politics and Illicit Profits,” in R. Rotberg (ed.), *Corruption, Global Security and World Order* (Brookings Institution Press, 2009), 96-123.

“Strategic Engineered Migration as a Weapon of War,” *Civil Wars*, vol. 10, no. 1 (spring 2008): 6-21. Reprinted in *Transnational Law Review*, vol. 39, no. 3 (2016); and in E. Chenoweth (ed.), *Political Violence* (Sage, 2013).

“Ten Ways to Lose at Counterinsurgency” (with P. Staniland), *Civil Wars*, vol. 9, no. 4 (winter 2007): 402-19. Reprinted in Art and Greenhill (eds.), *The Use of Force* (2015).

“The Perils of Profiling: Civil War Spoilers and the Collapse of Intrastate Peace Accords” (with S. Major), *International Security*, vol. 31, no. 3 (winter 2006/2007): 7-40.

“The Use of Refugees as Political and Military Weapons in the Kosovo Conflict,” in R. G. C. Thomas (ed.), *Yugoslavia Unraveled: Sovereignty, Self-Determination, and Intervention* (Lanham, MD: Lexington/Rowman and Littlefield, 2003), 205-42.

“Extortive Engineered Migration: Asymmetric Weapon of the Weak,” *Conflict, Security and Development*, vol. 2, no. 3 (winter 2002): 105-116.

“Engineered Migration and the Use of Refugees as Political Weapons: A Case Study of the 1994 Cuban *Balseros* Crisis,” *International Migration*, vol. 40, no. 4 (fall 2002): 39-72.

“Mission Impossible? Preventing Deadly Conflict in the African Great Lakes Region,” *Security Studies*, vol. 11, no. 1 (autumn 2001): 77-124.

## **(SELECT) ADDITIONAL PUBLICATIONS**

“(Un)truthful Hyperbole: Donald J. Trump and Extra-factual Information,” invited essay for the H-Diplo series on the 45<sup>th</sup> US president (forthcoming).

“When Migrants Become Weapons: The Long History and Worrying Future of a Coercive Tactic,” *Foreign Affairs*, vol. 101, no. 2 (March/April 2022): 155-64.

“Causing Crisis Works” (with J. Shiffrinson), *Foreign Policy*, February 19, 2022: [https://foreignpolicy.com/2022/02/19/russia-ukraine-crisis-belarus-north-korea/?tpcc=recirc\\_latest062921](https://foreignpolicy.com/2022/02/19/russia-ukraine-crisis-belarus-north-korea/?tpcc=recirc_latest062921).

“Global Security Entanglement and the Mobility Paradox” (with F. Adamson), *Current History* vol. 121, no. 831 (January 2022).

“People: Mapping the New Terrain of Human Geopolitics” (with F. Adamson) in Mark Leonard, ed., *The New Power Atlas* (European Council on Foreign Relations (December 2021).

“H-Diplo/ISSF Roundtable Review of Paul Avey, *Tempting Fate: Why Nonnuclear States Confront Nuclear Opponents* (Cornell University Press, 2019)” (December 2021).

“Morocco ‘Weaponized’ Migration to Punish Spain. That’s More Common Than You Think,” *Washington Post.com/The Monkey Cage*, June 1, 2021:

<https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/2021/06/01/morocco-weaponized-migration-punish-spain-thats-more-common-than-you-think/>

“Three Things to Know About Conspiracy Theories,” *Tufts Magazine* (spring 2021), excerpted from the original piece, “The Truth About Conspiracy Theories,” *Tufts Now*, September 5, 2019: <https://now.tufts.edu/articles/truth-about-conspiracy-theories>.

“Of Wars and Rumors of Wars: Extra-factual Information and (In)advertent Escalation,” in Harold Trikunas, Herbert Lin and Ben Loerke, eds., *Three Tweets to Midnight: Effects of the Global Information Ecosystem on the Risk of Nuclear Conflict* (Stanford, CA: Hoover Institution Press, 2020). An earlier version appeared as a commissioned white paper for the Stanley Foundation/CISAC/Hoover Institution (December 2018).

“Cognitive Hacking and the Role of Extra-factual Information: An Interview with Professor Kelly M. Greenhill,” *Fletcher Forum on World Affairs*, vol. 43, no. 1 (winter 2019).

“The True Cost of the Border Wall,” *Tufts Now*, January 9, 2019:

<https://now.tufts.edu/articles/true-costs-border-wall>.

“How Trump Manipulates the Migration Debate: The Use and Abuse of Extra-factual Information,” *Foreign Affairs* (July 2018); <https://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/usa/2018-07-05/how-trump-manipulates-migration-debate>.

“Faking the News: Fake News and Alternative Facts are Nothing New. But Only by Understanding Their History Can We Diminish Their Disruptive Power,” *Tufts Magazine* (May 2017); <http://now.tufts.edu/articles/faking-news>.

(As a member of a large collaborative effort), “Combating Fake News: An Agenda for Research and Action,” *Shorenstein Center Conference Report*, Harvard University (April 2017); <https://shorensteincenter.org/combating-fake-news-agenda-for-research/>.

“Unpacking the Facts Behind Europe’s ‘Odd Migration Policy Choices’,” invited contribution to a debate on the EU migration crisis in the *APSA Migration and Citizenship Newsletter* (August 2016).

“The Weaponization of Migration,” in M. Leonard (ed.), *Connectivity Wars: An Essay Collection* (London, UK: European Council on Foreign Relations, January 2016).

“Demographic Bombing: People as Weapons in Syria and Beyond,” *Foreign Affairs* (December 2015); <https://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/2015-12-17/demographic-bombing>.

“Europe Must Deal With the Breeding of Terrorism Within Its Borders,” *New York Times.com* (commissioned piece for “Room for Debate,”), November 16, 2015:

<http://www.nytimes.com/roomfordebate/2015/11/16/should-europe-shun-refugeesafter-the-paris-attacks/europe-must-deal-with-the-breeding-of-terrorism-within-its-borders> .

“Nigeria’s Countless Casualties: The Politics of Counting Boko Haram’s Victims,” *Foreign Affairs* (February 2015): <http://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/143025/kelly-m-greenhill/nigerias-countless-casualties>.

“Scary Stories: Threat Narratives, Extra-factual Information and Foreign Policy,” *Swedish Institute for International Affairs* (May 2014).

“H-Diplo Roundtable on *Weapons of Mass Migration: Forced Displacement, Coercion and Foreign Policy* (April 2013); <https://issforum.org/roundtables/5-3-weapons-mass-migration>

“Dead Reckoning: Challenges in Measuring the Human Costs of Conflict,” World Peace Foundation/Reinventing Peace blog/policy brief (February 2012).

“Counting the Human Cost in Iraq,” *British Broadcasting Company (BBC)* (May 2011); [http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/programmes/more\\_or\\_less/9482086.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/programmes/more_or_less/9482086.stm).

“Using Refugees as Weapons,” *New York Times.com* Op-Ed, April 20, 2011, *International Herald Tribune* (print edition), April 21, 2011; <http://www.nytimes.com/2011/04/21/opinion/21iht-edgreenhill21.html>.

“Interrogating Emigration,” *Review of Politics*, vol. 71, no. 1 (spring 2009).

“‘24’ on the Brain,” *Los Angeles Times* Op-Ed, May 28, 2007; <http://articles.latimes.com/2007/may/28/opinion/oe-greenhill28>.

“Human Trafficking and Migrant Smuggling: New Perspectives on an Old Problem,” *Program on Intrastate Conflict and Conflict Resolution Policy Brief #7* (May 2007).

“Don’t Dumb Down the Army,” *New York Times* Op-Ed, February 17, 2006; [http://www.nytimes.com/2006/02/17/opinion/17Greenhill.html?\\_r=0](http://www.nytimes.com/2006/02/17/opinion/17Greenhill.html?_r=0).

“The 1987 Stock Market Crash,” in J. Ciment (ed.), *Postwar America: An Encyclopedia of Social, Political, Cultural, and Economic History* (M.E. Sharpe, 2006).

“Refugees as Asymmetric Weapons,” *Précis*, vol. XIII, no. 2 (spring 2003).

“The President’s Advisor,” *The New Yorker*, November 11, 2002.

“Engineered Migration as a Coercive Instrument: The 1994 Cuban *Balseros* Crisis,” *Rosemary Rogers Working Paper Series* (Cambridge, MA: MIT, February 2002).

“On Intervention to Deter Deadly Conflict: A Prospective Analysis,” *Breakthroughs*, vol. 10, no. 1 (spring 2001): 36-44.

“The Future of CAS [Close Air Support],” classified study for the US Department of

Defense, Program Analysis and Evaluation (PA&E) Division (September 2000).

“Skirmishes on the Endless Frontier: Reexamining the Role of Vannevar Bush as Progenitor of US Science and Technology Policy,” *Polity*, vol. 32, no. 4 (summer 2000): 633-41.

“The Politics of Repatriation: A Snapshot of Bosnia Four Years After Dayton,” *Precis*, vol. X, no. 2 (spring 2000): 16-18.

## **FELLOWSHIPS, RESEARCH GRANTS, HONORS AND AWARDS**

2022	Aidekman Fund IR Research Fellows Program Grant
2021	British Academy/Leverhulme Research Grant (w/ F. Adamson & G. Tsourpas)
2019/2021	Leverhulme Trust Visiting Professorship (for AY 2020-21 + AY 2021-22)
2018	American Political Science Association COSSA Advocacy Grant
2018	International Studies Association’s International Security Studies Emerging Scholar Award, awarded “to scholars who have made (through their body of publications) the most significant contribution to the field of security studies”
2017	National Endowment for the Humanities (NEH) Fellowship
2016	FRAC Senior Research Fellowship (for AY 2017-18)
2015-16	Tufts’ Tisch College Faculty Fellowship
2015	University of Cambridge (UK) Visiting Fellowship: Center for Research in the Social Sciences and the Humanities
2011/14	International Studies Association’s Best Book of the Year Award for the best book in the field of international studies published during the previous calendar year; also shortlisted for the 2011 Furniss Book Award; the 2011 ISSS book award and both the 2011 and 2014 Grawemeyer Award(s) for Ideas Improving World Order
2011-12	Tufts’ Tisch College Faculty Fellowship
2009-10	Visiting Professor, Center for International Security and Cooperation (CISAC), Stanford University; and Visiting Fellow, IIS, UC Berkeley
2009	Faculty Research Awards Committee (FRAC) Research Grant
2008-09	Neubauer Fund Faculty Fellowship
2008	National Science Foundation (NSF) Workshop Grant (participant)
2004-09	Visiting Scholar, CISAC, Stanford University (summer terms)
2006	Wesleyan University Project Grant
2005	United Nations Institute for Training and Research Fellowship
2005-present	ISP Research Fellow, Belfer Center, Harvard Kennedy School of Government
2004-05	Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs (BCSIA), Harvard University Post-doctoral Fellowship in International Security and Intrastate Conflict
2004-05	Saltzman Institute for War and Peace Studies Fellowship, Columbia University
2004-05	World Peace Foundation (WPF) Research Fellowship
2003-04	CISAC, Stanford University, Pre-/Post-doctoral Research Fellowship
2003	Eisenhower Foundation Research Grant
2002-03	John M. Olin Institute for Strategic Studies, Harvard University Pre-doctoral Research Fellowship
2001-02	Social Science Research Council (SSRC) Dissertation Fellowship
2001-02	MIT Security Studies Program Research Fellowship
2002, 2003	MIT-ETIA Dissertation Fellowship (summer funding)
2002	Lyndon Baines Johnson Foundation Moody Research Grant

2000 John Fitzgerald Kennedy Library Foundation Research Grant  
 2000 MacArthur Foundation Transnational Security Dissertation Grant  
 1999, 2000 Mellon-MIT Inter-University Program on NGOs and Forced Migration  
           [grants for fieldwork in the Balkans and in the Caribbean]  
 1998, 1999 MIT Security Studies Program Research and Travel Grants  
 1999 MacArthur Foundation Transnational Security Field Research Grant [in Bosnia]  
 1998-2001 MIT Political Science Departmental Research and Teaching Fellowships

**INVITED TALKS AND CONFERENCE PAPERS (from 1/10, and scheduled through 10/22)**

“Geopolitics and Migration,” Keynote panel at the VIENNA MIGRATION CONFERENCE, Vienna, Austria (scheduled October 2022).

“Paradigms and Causal Inference,” MIT-SEMINAR XXI PROGRAM, Airlie House, Warrenton, VA (scheduled September 2022; October 2021)

“The Diplomacy of Forced Migration” (with F. Adamson and G. Tsourpas), AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION ANNUAL MEETING, Montreal, Canada (scheduled September 2022); and BRITISH INTERNATIONAL STUDIES ASSOCIATION, Newcastle on Tyne, UK (scheduled June 2022). An earlier version was presented at the INTERNATIONAL STUDIES ASSOCIATION ANNUAL MEETING, Nashville, TN (April 2022).

“Fear and Present Danger: Extra-factual Sources of Threat Conception and Proliferation,” MIT-LINCOLN LAB (scheduled September 2022). An earlier version was presented at the TOWER CENTER, Southern Methodist University, Dallas, TX (April 2022).

“Extra-factual Information and Intelligence,” NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE UNIVERSITY (scheduled August 2022).

“Migration, Borders and Security,” POLICING BORDER SPACES, Netherlands Defense Academy, Dutch Ministry of Defense, Breda, Netherlands (scheduled June 2022).

“Weaponizing Migration,” UK HOUSE OF LORDS, Geostrategy Forum, London, UK (scheduled June 2022).

“Truthiness and Tribalism as Political Weapons: Fear, Cognitive Hacking and the Strategic Use and Abuse of Extra-factual Information,” the Department of Politics and International Studies Seminar Series, UNIVERSITY OF WARWICK, Warwick, UK (December 2021). Earlier versions were presented at the International Relations Cluster Seminar, UNIVERSITY OF ABERYSTWYTH, Aberystwyth, UK (October 2021); THE JACK MILLER CENTER POLITICAL THOUGHT SPEAKERS SERIES, Tufts University, Medford, MA (April 2021); UNIVERSITY OF EXETER, Exeter, UK (March 2021); UNIVERSITY OF ABERDEEN, Aberdeen, UK (February 2021); CISAC, Stanford University (February 2020); the OSHER LIFELONG LEARNING INSTITUTE, Medford, MA (October 2019); MIT-LINCOLN LABORATORY, Lincoln, MA (July 2019); TUFTS’ REUNION WEEKEND (May 2019); as the keynote address for the APPSA ANNUAL MEETING, St. John’s, Canada (October 2018); and at FRONTIERS OF DEMOCRACY, Tufts Medical School, Boston, MA (June 2018).

“Extra-factuality, Security and the Politics of Information: Historical Patterns and Future Implications,” Research Cluster on Conflict and Security Studies, UNIVERSITY OF BATH, Bath, UK (scheduled December 2021; postponed until spring 2022).

“Weapons of Mass Migration in Historical and Comparative Perspective,” Strategic and War Studies Seminar Series, UNIVERSITY OF GLASGOW, Glasgow, UK and Near East South Asia Centre for Strategic Studies, NATIONAL DEFENSE UNIVERSITY, Ft. McNair, MD (December 2021). An earlier version was presented at the South East European Studies Program, OXFORD UNIVERSITY, Oxford, UK (April 2021).

“Migration and Security,” SOAS, London, UK (March 2021).

“Information Operations and Inadvertent Escalation,” CENTER FOR STRATEGIC AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES (CSIS), Washington, DC (February 2021).

“President Biden’s Foreign Policy Challenges,” as part of “What’s Next After the US Inauguration? Trends and Predictions in American Foreign Policy,” UNITED STATES EMBASSY, LONDON-CHATHAM HOUSE-UCL CENTRE ON US POLITICS JOINT PANEL, London, UK (January 2021).

“Extra-factual Information and (In)Advertent Escalation,” CSIS/PONI BOOK CLUB, Washington, DC (June 2020). An earlier version was presented at the EFFECTS OF THE GLOBAL INFORMATION ECOSYSTEM ON THE RISK OF NUCLEAR CONFLICT WORKSHOP, Stanford University, Palo Alto (September 2018).

“Perceiving Wolves in Sheep’s Clothing? Unintended Consequences of Coercive Humanitarian Interventions,” Department of Political Science IR Workshop, STANFORD UNIVERSITY, Palo Alto, CA (February 2020). An earlier version was presented at the PROGRAM FOR THE STUDY OF REALIST FOREIGN POLICY, OSU, Columbus, OH (March 2019).

“Political Science for Influence Operations and the Weaponization of Migration in Sweden and Beyond,” Inter-governmental briefing, STOCKHOLM, Sweden (November 2019).

“Understanding Civil Wars: Causes and Consequences,” MIT SEMINAR XXI, Airlie House, Warrenton, VA (October 2019). Earlier versions were presented from 2013-16 and in 2018.

“The Weaponization of Migration: Evidence from the Middle East,” MIT/SSP CONGRESSIONAL STAFF SEMINAR, Cambridge, MA (April 2019).

“Fear and Present Danger: Extra-factual Sources of Threat Conception and Proliferation,” NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY, Evanston, IL (April 2019). An earlier version was presented at the NOTRE DAME INTERNATIONAL SECURITY CENTER SPEAKER SERIES, South Bend, IN (March 2019).

“(Un)known Unknowns: Common Method Bias in the Quantitative Study of Political Phenomena,” (w/ N. Mazaheri), ISA ANNUAL MEETING, Toronto, Canada (March 2019).

“Cognitive Hacking and Susceptibility to Disinformation,” as part of a panel at the US TRI-

MISSION (EU-NATO-STATE)/ATLANTIC COUNCIL'S #DISINFOWEEK, Brussels, Belgium (March 2019).

“Coercion: The Power to Hurt in International Politics,” NEW HAMPSHIRE WORLD AFFAIRS COUNCIL, Concord, NH (December 2018). Earlier versions were presented at the PORTSMOUTH PUBLIC LIBRARY (May 2018); BOSTON COLLEGE, Chestnut Hill, MA (April 2018); and (in abridged form) as part of a roundtable at the ISA ANNUAL MEETING, San Francisco, CA (April 2018).

“Weapons of Mass Migration: Forced Displacement as an Instrument of Coercion,” EPIIC18, INSTITUTE FOR GLOBAL LEADERSHIP, Medford, MA (November 2018). Earlier versions were presented during an invited panel devoted in part to the Italian translation of my book at the 2018 E’STORIA FESTIVAL, Gorizia, Italy (May 2018); as part of the UNIVERSITY OF MONTANA PRESIDENT’S LECTURE SERIES, Missoula, MT (February 2015); and at MIT, Cambridge, MA (November 2014); the UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS-AUSTIN (October 2014); the UNIVERSITIES OF CAMBRIDGE and OXFORD, Cambridge and Oxford, UK (May 2014); and TUFTS’ FLETCHER SCHOOL OF LAW AND DIPLOMACY (April 2014).

[As part of the panel] “Understanding the Spread of Science Denial,” SCIENCE DENIAL: LESSONS AND SOLUTIONS SYMPOSIUM, New York Academy of Sciences, New York, NY (November 2018).

“Extra-factual Information and Science Denialism,” as part of the panel, “Science Denialism, Public Policy and Global Health,” at THE NEW YORK ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, New York, NY (June 2018).

“Trump’s America” invited panelist, 2018 E’STORIA FESTIVAL Gorizia, Italy (May 2018).

“Countering Disinformation: Lessons from History and Cognitive Science,” COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS, New York, NY (April 2018); and SWISS CONSULATE, Boston, MA (April 2018).

“Extra-factual Information as a Threat to the Liberal International Order,” as part of an invited roundtable at the ISA ANNUAL MEETING, San Francisco, CA (April 2018).

“Influence Operations and Society,” SWEDISH NATIONAL DEFENCE UNIVERSITY, Stockholm, Sweden (October 2017).

“Understanding the Psychology of Disinformation,” as part of Strategic Communications and Digital Disinformation, THE ATLANTIC COUNCIL, Washington, DC (September 2017).

“Information and Other Influence Operations,” as part of a US DOD-sponsored workshop on SOCIETAL WARFARE, Washington, DC (June 2017).

“Combatting Fake News and Other Extra-factual Information,” US DOD SMA Lecture Series (June 2017).

“Teaching Security: Lessons from the Frontlines,” SAIS’ BASIN HARBOR WORKSHOP FOR TEACHERS OF SECURITY STUDIES, Vergennes, VT (June 2017). An earlier version was presented at Hamilton College as part of its WOMEN IN POLITICAL SCIENCE SPEAKER SERIES, Clinton, NY (April 2017).

“Media and Authority in a ‘Post-truth’ World,” INSTITUTE FOR THE FUTURE’S TEN YEAR FORECAST MEETING, San Francisco, CA (May 2017).

“True Lies: Threat Conflation and the 2003 Invasion of Iraq,” WOMEN IN POLITICAL SCIENCE SPEAKER SERIES, Hamilton College, Clinton, NY (April 2017). An earlier version was presented at the ISA ANNUAL MEETING, Baltimore, MD (February 2017).

“Merchants of Menace: Extra-factual Sources of Threat Conception and Proliferation,” COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY’S INTERNATIONAL POLITICS SEMINAR, New York, NY (April 2017). Earlier versions were presented at the UCF INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY CENTER FOR ACADEMIC EXCELLENCE, Orlando, FL (August 2016), the BELFER CENTER ISP SEMINAR SERIES, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA (April 2016), OSU’S MERSHON CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES, Columbus, OH (February 2016), TUFTS’ INITIATIVE ON MASS ATROCITIES AND GENOCIDE, Medford, MA (February 2016), and during PARENTS’ WEEKEND, Tufts University, Medford, MA (October 2015).

“Do What You Say, or Else: Shaming and Taming in International Politics” (with J. Busby), ISA ANNUAL MEETING, Baltimore, MD (February 2017).

“Extra-factual Information in Historical Perspective,” as part of COMBATTING FAKE NEWS: AN AGENDA FOR RESEARCH AND ACTION, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA (February 2017).

“The Weaponization of Migration, Lessons from the Past, Implications for the Future,” as part of MIGRATION, REFUGEES AND ASYLUM: CONCEPTS, ACTORS AND PRACTICES SINCE THE SECOND WORLD WAR IN GLOBAL PERSPECTIVE, Institut für Zeitgeschichte, Munich, Germany (December 2016).

Invited keynote address for “The Euro, Markets, and Democracy 2016—Is There Life Outside the Euro?” ANNUAL MEETING OF THE ITALIAN ASSOCIATION FOR THE STUDY OF ECONOMIC ASYMMETRIES, Montesilvano, Italy (November 2016).

“A Likely Story? The Role of Information Source in Rumor Adoption and Dissemination,” ISCS SECURITY POLICY WORKSHOP, GWU, Washington, DC (October 2016).

“International Security: Foreign Policy Challenges for the Next President,” PORTSMOUTH PUBLIC LIBRARY, Portsmouth, NH (September 2016). An earlier version was presented at the HARVARD INSTITUTE FOR LEARNING IN RETIREMENT, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA (April 2016).

“Weapons of Mass Migration: Forced Displacement as an Instrument of Coercion in the Caribbean Basin and Beyond,” Briefing delivered to members of the US military and representatives from the Department of Homeland Security in Miami, FL (May 2016).

“People in Flight: A Global Perspective and Implications for US National Security,” SUFFOLK UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF LAW, Boston, MA (April 2016). Earlier versions were presented at the COLORADO SCHOOL OF MINES, Golden, CO (March 2016), to the IR DIRECTOR’S LEADERSHIP COUNCIL, Tufts University, Medford, MA (November 2015) and as the keynote address at *Medicins Sans Frontieres’ ANNUAL (CO-DAYS) MEETING*, Amsterdam, The Netherlands (September 2015).

“Coercion by Proxy: Population Relocation in Counterinsurgency Operations” (with A. Downes), ISA ANNUAL MEETING, Atlanta, GA (March 2016). An earlier version was presented at the AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION (APSA) ANNUAL MEETING, San Francisco, CA (September 2015).

“Mediums and Messengers: The Effect of Information Source on the Credibility and Diffusion of Rumors in Conflict Areas” (with B. Oppenheim), ISA ANNUAL MEETING, Atlanta, GA (March 2016).

“Rumor Has It: Rumor Adoption and Dissemination in Conflict-Affected Areas,” (with B. Oppenheim) SCHOOL OF ORIENTAL AND AFRICAN STUDIES (SOAS), London, UK (December 2015). Earlier versions were presented at THE UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE’S CENTER FOR RESEARCH IN SOCIAL SCIENCE AND THE HUMANITIES, Cambridge, UK (May 2015); and at the ISA ANNUAL MEETING, San Francisco, CA (April 2013).

“Weapons of Mass Migration: Forced Displacement as an Instrument of Coercion in the European Migration Crisis and Beyond,” LONDON MIGRATION RESEARCH GROUP, London, UK (December 2015). Earlier versions were given at BRANDEIS UNIVERSITY, Waltham, MA (December 2015) and as part of the HAMILTON HALL LECTURES ON WORLD AFFAIRS, Salem, MA (February 2015).

“Challenges in American Foreign Policy: The Next Decade,” Roundtable for the BRITISH INTERNATIONAL STUDIES ASSOCIATION (BISA) WORKING GROUP ON US-EUROPEAN RELATIONS, London, UK (September 2015).

“Understanding the Unprecedented Crisis,” INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION ON MULTILATERALISM’S RETREAT ON FORCED DISPLACEMENT, REFUGEES AND MIGRATION (advisors to the UN Secretary General/staff), Greentree Estate, NY (July 2015).

“Rumor Has It: Rumor Adoption in Conflict-Affected Areas,” (with B. Oppenheim), THE UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE’S CENTER FOR RESEARCH IN SOCIAL SCIENCE AND THE HUMANITIES, Cambridge, UK (May 2015). An earlier version was presented at the ISA ANNUAL MEETING, San Francisco, CA (April 2013).

“Better than the Truth: Extra-factual Information in International Politics,” KING’S COLLEGE, London, UK (June 2015). Earlier versions were presented at the UNIVERSITY OF MONTANA PRESIDENT’S LECTURE SEMINAR, Missoula, MT (February 2015); the SWEDISH INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, Stockholm, Sweden (May 2014), BROWN UNIVERSITY, Providence, RI (November 2017); the PROGRAM ON INTERNATIONAL SECURITY POLICY, University of Chicago, Chicago, IL (May 2013), the BELFER CENTER, Harvard University (April 2013) and the ISA ANNUAL MEETING, San Francisco, CA (April 2013).

“Scary Stories: Extra-factual Sources of Threat Conception and Proliferation—The Japan Threat that Was and the Japan Threat that Wasn’t,” ISA ANNUAL MEETING, New Orleans, LA (February 2015).

“Cross-Domain Coercion in Theory and in Practice,” CROSS-DOMAIN DETERRENCE CONFERENCE, University of California-San Diego, La Jolla, CA (November 2014).

“Ain’t That a Shame? Hypocrisy, Punishment and Weak Actor Influence in International Politics” (with J. Busby),” ISA ANNUAL MEETING, Toronto, CA (March 2014). An earlier version was presented at the BISA ANNUAL MEETING, Edinburgh, UK (June 2012).

“Mass Migration as an Instrument of Coercion: New Evidence from the Middle East,” ISA ANNUAL MEETING, Toronto, CA (March 2014). Earlier versions were presented at the CONFERENCE ON FORCED MIGRATION AND HUMANITARIANISM IN GLOBAL HISTORY, University of Chicago, Chicago, IL (November 2013), the APSA ANNUAL MEETING, Chicago, IL (August 2013).

“Narratives in International Politics,” NEUROSCIENCE AND SOCIAL CONFLICT INITIATIVE: NORMS, NARRATIVES AND NEURONS, The MIT Media Lab, Cambridge, MA (March 2014).

“The US in the World in 2025: The Future of US Grand Strategy and its Implications for East Asia,” 2013 THINK TANK EXPERTS PROGRAM, Keizai Koho Center (KKC), Tokyo, Japan (October 2013).

“Rumor Has It: The Role of Source in Rumor Adoption and Diffusion” (with B. Oppenheim), APSA ANNUAL MEETING, Chicago IL (August 2013).

“Whispers of War, Mongers of Fear: The Origins of Threat Perception and Proliferation,” IR DIRECTOR’S LEADERSHIP COUNCIL, Tufts University, Medford, MA (November 2012). An earlier version was presented at the NORMAN PATTERSON SCHOOL OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, Carleton University, Ottawa, Canada (February 2012).

“Forced Migration in Ethnic and Religious Conflicts,” SEMINAR XXI, Airlie House, Warrenton, VA (September 2012).

“Weapons of Mass Migration: Implications for US and International Security,” BOSTON COLLEGE, Chestnut Hill, MA (April 2012). Earlier versions were presented at TUFTS UNIVERSITY, Medford, MA (March 2012); AMERICAN UNIVERSITY, Washington, DC (February 2012); the CANADIAN DEPARTMENT OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND INTERNATIONAL TRADE, Ottawa, Canada (February 2012); CENTRA TECHNOLOGIES, Washington, DC (September 2011); the NATIONAL MARITIME INTELLIGENCE CENTER, Suitland, MD (September 2011); and the US DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY, Washington, DC (February 2011). A related briefing was also given to members of President Barack Obama’s National Security Staff (NSS), Washington, DC (February 2011).

“Perceptually Imperfect: Barriers to Correction in the Marketplace of Ideas,” ISA ANNUAL MEETING, San Diego, CA (April 2012).

“Dead Reckoning: Challenges in Measuring the Human Costs of Conflict,” at the WORLD PEACE FOUNDATION’S NEW WARS, NEW PEACE SEMINAR, Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, Tufts University (January 2012).

“Better Than the Truth: Threat Perception and the Perpetually Imperfect Marketplace of Ideas,” JONATHAN M. TISCH COLLEGE OF CITIZENSHIP AND PUBLIC SERVICE, Tufts

University, Medford, MA (October 2011). An earlier version was presented at the APSA ANNUAL MEETING, Seattle, WA (September 2011).

“Unconventional Sources of Threat Perception and Proliferation,” APSA ANNUAL MEETING, Seattle, WA (September 2011).

“Effective Shaming Strategies: Looking Across Issue Areas,” EXPLORING THE POLITICAL PROCESSES AND IMPACT OF NAMING AND SHAMING, Marquette University, Milwaukee, WI (May 2011).

“US National Security After Bin Laden,” WORLD COUNCIL OF BOSTON GREAT DECISIONS SERIES, Boston, MA (May 2011).

“Imagining Insecurity: Fiction, Faith and Rumor-based Sources of Threat Perception,” ISA ANNUAL MEETING, Montreal, Canada (March 2011). Earlier versions were presented at the INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY FOR POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY ANNUAL MEETING, San Francisco, CA (July 2010), and the LONE STAR FORUM, jointly hosted by the University of Texas-Austin, Texas A&M and Southern Methodist University (April 2010).

“Fear Factor: Understanding the Origins and Consequences of Beliefs about National Security and the Threats We Face,” IR SEMINAR SERIES, UC Berkeley, Berkeley, CA (November 2010). Earlier versions were presented at the APSA ANNUAL MEETING, Washington, DC (September 2010); GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY IR SERIES, Washington, DC (April 2010); and CISAC, Stanford University, Stanford, CA (February 2010).

**SERVICE TO THE FIELD AND PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS (current positions and activities appear first; university/department service available upon request)**

Director, MIT-Seminar XXI Program (<https://semxxi.mit.edu/>); and Resident Senior Research Fellow/Visiting Professor, MIT’s Center for International Studies (September 2021- ) (held concurrently with my faculty position at Tufts).

Director, International Relations Program, Tufts University (July 2017-June 2020; and September 2021-June 2022 [*pro tem*]).

Member, International Science Reserve (NYAS ISR) (2022- ).

Editor, Cornell Studies in Security Affairs (book series) (September 2021- ).

Inaugural Member/Faculty Affiliate, Data Intensive Studies Center (June 2020- ).

Academic Advisory Review Group, Project on Competitive Soft Power, Foreign Policy Research Institute (May 2016- ).

Executive Board member, MIT Seminar XXI Program (2016- ).

Editorial Board memberships: *Security Studies* (2015- ); *Sage Publications* (2015- ); *Peter Lang's* immigration and security book series (2018- ); *The HKS Misinformation Review* (2019- ); and *Open Military Studies* (2020- ). Previous editorial board service: *Journal of Global Security Studies* (2014-2020); *Texas National Security Review* (2017-2021).

Faculty member, Jonathan M. Tisch College of Civic Life, Tufts University (fall 2012- ).

Consultant, Centra Technology, Inc. (2011- ).

Occasional external reviewer for the journals *American Political Science Review*, *Comparative Politics*, *Foreign Policy Analysis*, *Human Rights Review*, *International Security*, *International Studies Quarterly*, *International Theory*, *Journal of International Relations and Development*, *Journal of Politics*, *Journal of Peace Research*, *Perspectives on Politics*, *Political Behavior*, *REFUGE*, *Review of Politics*, *Security Studies*, *World Politics* and *CHOICE*, and for the World Bank, the National Endowment for the Humanities, the Grawemeyer World Order Prize Committee and Blackwell, Continuum, and Cornell, MIT and Oxford University Presses.

Faculty Affiliate of the MIT Security Studies Program (2007- ), the Tobin Project (2007- ), the Olin Institute for Strategic Studies (2005-08), and the Complex Terrain Laboratory (2008-11); Advisor to the Tufts ALLIES Program (2007-10); and member of the American Political Science Association (2000- ), International Studies Association (ISA) (2003- ), International Society of Political Psychology (2005- ), Women in International Security (1997- ), Occasional interviewee on/for *National Public Radio* (NPR), the *British Broadcasting Company* (BBC), the *Canadian Broadcasting Company* (CBC), *The Atlantic*; the *Christian Science Monitor*, the *Associated Press*; *DAME Magazine*; *The Poynter Institute*; *DAWN* (Pakistani media outlet), *Cicero* (German politics and culture magazine); Hungarian Public Radio; *Panorama* (Italian arts and politics magazine); *Reportage Online* (the magazine of the Australian Centre for Independent Journalism); and other misc. media outlets (2004- ).

Resident Research Fellow, Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs, Harvard University's Kennedy School of Government (9/2004-8/2020); Research Associate, (9/20-8/22).

Associate Editor (AE), *International Security* (2015-2020); and AE, *Security Studies* (2011-2015).

Founding Convenor and Chair, *Conflict, Security and Public Policy (CSPP) Working Group*, Belfer Center, Harvard University Kennedy School of Government (2010-2020).

Scientific Organizing Committee, The New York Academy of Sciences and Rutgers Global Health Initiative's Symposium on Science Denial, Public Policy and Global Health (2017-2018).

Division Chair, International History and Politics Section, APSA (2015-2016).

Governing Council term member, International Studies Association International Security

Studies Section (ISSS) (spring 2014-2017); and ISSS Best Book Prize Committee (2014-2015); Patricia Weitsman Best Graduate Student Paper Committee (Chair) (2015-2016); ISSS Distinguished Scholar and Emerging Scholar Award Committees (Co-chair of both) (2016-2017). Advisory Board member, Teaching, Research and International Policy (TRIP) Survey (2013-2015).

Member of the Advisory Board of the Boston Network for International Development, a non-profit focused on furthering the mission and goals of international development (2009-2012).

Member of the Academic Advisory Committee for America Abroad Media, a Washington, D.C.-based non-profit, non-partisan media organization (2008-2012).

Member of the Board of Directors of the Community of Bosnia, a Washington-based NGO dedicated to addressing economic obstacles facing youth in the Balkans (1999-2006); *Executive Committee member (2003-06); COB Intern Selection Committee (2002, 2003 [Cmte. Chair], 2004, 2005; Associate Director Hiring Committee, 2004)*

## **COURSES TAUGHT**

Introduction to International Relations

US Foreign Policy

Better than the Truth: Extra-factual Information in International Politics

Causes of Modern Interstate War

Understanding Civil Wars: Internal Conflict and International Responses (*the syllabus for this course has been deemed "exemplary" by the APSA Task Force on Political Violence*)

Migration, Refugees, and Citizenship in a Globalized World

Ethics and International Relations

Theories of International Politics

Political Geography and International Conflict

## **ADDITIONAL TRAINING**

### **Atlantic Council Digital Forensic Lab**

360/Digital Sherlocks Training Program (Fall 2021, Spring 2022)

### **National Institutes of Health/University of Miami**

Collaborative Institutional Training Initiative Refresher Course(s) (2013; 2015; 2019)

Human Participant Protections Education Course (April 2006)

### **Tufts Center for the Enhancement of Learning and Teaching (CELT)**

Faculty Fellows Seminar (Spring 2009)

### **Stanford University**

Summer Institute in Political Psychology (Summer 2005)

### **School of Advanced International Studies (SAIS) at Johns Hopkins University**

Workshop for Teachers of Security Studies (June-July 2004)

## **University of Pennsylvania**

Categorical Data Analysis: Short Course (Summer 2002)

### **PREVIOUS RELEVANT POSITIONS**

TUFTS UNIVERSITY, Medford, MA (2007- )

*Director, International Relations Program (2017-2020)*

*Assistant Professor of Political Science and International Relations (2007-2011)*

WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY, Middletown, CT (2005-2007)

*Assistant Professor of Government*

STANFORD UNIVERSITY, Stanford, CA (Sp04, while a CISAC Fellow; Sm06; F09)

*Visiting Assistant Professor of Political Science (see also Fellowships and Awards)*

COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, New York, NY (Fall 2004, while a Saltzman Institute Fellow)

*Adjunct Assistant Professor of Political Science*

THE FORD FOUNDATION, New York, New York (Fall 2001-Spring 2003)

*Consultant:* Conducted research and analysis for Senior Foundation Scholar-in-Residence, Mrs. Sadako Ogata, former UN High Commissioner for Refugees.

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, Washington, DC (Summer 2000)

*Analyst:* Prepared briefings and conducted research for the Tactical Air Forces Division in the Program Analysis and Evaluation Directorate of the US Department of Defense.

UN HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES, Geneva, Switzerland (Summer 1999)

*Consultant:* Conducted research on the causes of continuing resistance to minority return in Bosnia-Herzegovina. Research funded by the Andrew J. Mellon Foundation.

SEMINAR XXI PROGRAM, Cambridge, Massachusetts (Fall 1994-Summer 1997)

*Executive Director:* Managed (D.C.-based) foreign policy educational program for senior policymakers in the US national security and economic policy communities.

OFFICE of SENATOR JOHN F. KERRY, Boston, Massachusetts (Spring-Summer 1994)

*Policy Intern:* As intern/aid to the Senator's Executive Assistant for Economic Affairs, specialized in issues related to international trade, competitiveness, and defense conversion.

### **LANGUAGES**

English: native; Norwegian, Swedish, Danish: fluent or proficient; Spanish: basic; German: poor